

**SUMMARY:** Research scientist with experience in machine learning, deep neural networks, intelligent transportation, and software engineering in Java, Kotlin, Python, PyTorch, TensorFlow, and Android.

## EDUCATION

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- 2014–2018** **St. Petersburg Federal Research Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences (SPC RAS), ITMO University**, St. Petersburg, Russia.  
GPA: 4.45/5.0  
Ph.D. in Computer Science, 2019.  
**Thesis title:** “Development of models and algorithms for distributed system of prevention of traffic accidents based on monitoring driving behavior”.
- 2008–2014** **ITMO University**, St. Petersburg, Russia  
GPA: 4.87/5.0 *Department of Informational Technologies and Programming*  
B.S. & M.S. in Computer Science (Summa Cum Laude)

## WORK EXPERIENCE

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- University of Hawaii at Manoa, Honolulu, HI, USA** **10/2021–Present**  
*Civil and Environmental Engineering, Research Assistant*
- Develop theoretical models for connected vehicle system operations and validate these models using the real-time sensor data in the State of Hawaii.
  - Publish and review research papers (Transportation Research Part C, Applied Sciences, TRB Meeting).
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- St. Petersburg Federal Research Center of the RAS, Russia** **06/2016–10/2021**  
*Laboratory of Computer-Aided Integrated Systems, Research Assistant*
- *Research interests:* computer vision, deep neural networks, intelligent transportation systems.
  - Published ([Scopus](#)) and reviewed research papers, wrote grant proposals, planned and conducted experiments, presented scientific results to colleagues, and at Russian and international conferences.
  - Reviewed manuscripts in Transportation Research Part C Journal, Intelligent Transportation Systems.
  - Taught “Knowledge management” class for Master’s students, ITMO University, 2018-2020.
  - Developed a mobile [Drive Safely](#) assistant application for Android (*10,000+ installs*) providing actionable information to a driver on how to prevent a road accident. The assistant monitors driver behavior, recognizing drowsiness and distraction, in real-time in vehicle cabin using smartphone camera and sensors, driver profile, and user preferences. The application provides audible alerts and context-based recommendations for a driver to avoid possible traffic accident. Neural networks are employed to extract the driver’s facial features (eye openness, head pose, mouth openness). Application is written in Java, Kotlin, C++ with OpenCV, TensorFlow.
  - Assembled cross-platform module of driver assistant for dangerous state determination (Java, Kotlin, C++) packed in JAR file and adapted it for use in Android and embedded system-on-module [Nvidia Jetson Nano](#).
  - Developed cloud platform and API for processing driving statistics (driver profile, contextual information) using PHP, SQL, OAuth, REST, Postgres, Json, gzip. Improved compression of uploading driving statistics by 60%.
- Yandex LLC, St. Petersburg, Russia** **2013–2017**  
*Department of machine translation, Software Engineer*
- Developed mobile translator clients for [Android](#) (*10,000,000+ installs*) and [Windows Phone](#) for [Translator Service](#) at [Yandex](#) (it is the most popular search engine in Russia – “the Russian Google”):
- Implemented simultaneous full-text translation with dictionary information, predictive typing to replace the existing native suggestions, Android Wear support with speech-to-text function.
  - Integrated on-device offline translation with downloadable language packages with JNI interfaces in Java.
  - Allowed users to translate entire websites in the application utilizing the WebView component.
  - Integrated clipboard translation via system contextual menu, text-to-speech for speaking translation, translation text from images, and native- and cloud-based voice recognition.
  - Increased code coverage by 40% utilizing JUnit/Robolectric frameworks to test and SonarQube to inspect code quality.
  - Gained experience working in a distributed team.
- Arkhangelsk Regional Institute of Open Education, Russia** **2010–2011**  
*IT department, Software Engineer*
- Designed and developed training program for tutors from scratch using 1C-Bitrix CMS.
- Northern (Arctic) Federal University, Arkhangelsk, Russia** **2008–2009**  
*IT department, .NET Developer*
- Developed and optimized SQL queries to manage activity of academic staff using MSSQL and C#.

## JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

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1. **I. Lashkov**, R. Yuan, G. Zhang [Edge-Computing-Facilitated Nighttime Vehicle Detection Investigations with CLAHE-Enhanced Images](#) // IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems, 2023 (Q1).
2. **I. Lashkov**, I., R. Yuan, G. Zhang, [Edge-Computing-Empowered Vehicle Tracking and Speed Estimation Against Strong Image Vibrations Using Surveillance Monocular Camera](#). IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems, 2023 (Q1).
3. **I. Lashkov**, [Detection of yawning in driver behavior based a convolutional neural network](#), Journal Scientific and Technical Of Information Technologies, Mechanics and Optics, 2022.
4. A. Kashevnik, **I. Lashkov**, A. Axyonov, D. Ivanko, D. Ryumin, A. Kolchin, A. Karpov [Multimodal Corpus Design for Audio-Visual Speech Recognition in Vehicle Cabin](#) // IEEE Access, 2021 (Q1).
5. A. Kashevnik, **I. Lashkov**, A. Ponomarev, N. Teslya, A. Gurtov, [Cloud-Based Driver Monitoring System Using a Smartphone Mounted on a Vehicle Windshield](#) // *IEEE Sensors Journal*, vol. 20(12), pp. 6700-6715, 2020, Q1.
6. A. Kashevnik, M. Kruglov, **I. Lashkov**, N. Teslya, P. Mikhailova, E. Ripachev, V. Malutin, N. Saveliev, I. Ryabchikov, [Human Psychophysiological Activity Estimation Based on Smartphone Camera and Wearable Electronics](#), Future Internet, 2020.
7. A. Kashevnik, **I. Lashkov**, A. Gurtov. [Methodology and Mobile Application for Driver Behavior Analysis and Accident Prevention](#) // *IEEE Transactions on Intelligent Transportation Systems*, 2019, pp. 1-10 (Q1).
8. **I. Lashkov**, A. Kashevnik, A. Ronzhin. [Ontology-based Personalisation for Online Driver Monitoring by Smartphone](#), Comptes rendus de l'Academe bulgare des Sciences, vol. 72, no. 5, 2019, pp. 650-657.
9. **I. Lashkov**, A. Kashevnik, [Determination of driver dangerous states using smartphone camera-based measurements while driving](#), Informatsionnye Tekhnologii i Vychislitel'nye Sistemy, 2019.
10. **I. Lashkov**, [Smartphone-based approach to determining driving style with on-board sensors](#), Information and Control Systems, 2018.
11. **I. Lashkov**, [Driver's Behavior Analysis with Smartphone Front Camera](#), Information and Control Systems, 2017.
12. **I. Lashkov**, A. Smirnov, [Smartphone-based approach to advanced driver assistance system \(ADAS\) research and development](#), Journal Scientific and Technical Of Information Technologies, Mechanics and Optics, 2015.

## CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

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1. D. Ivanko, A. Kashevnik, D. Ryumin, A. Kitenko, A. Axyonov, **I. Lashkov**, A. Karpov, [MIDriveSafely: Multimodal Interaction for Drive Safely](#), Proceedings of the 2022 International Conference on Multimodal Interaction, 2022.
2. D. Ivanko, D. Ryumin, A. Kashevnik, A. Axyonov, A. Kitenko, **I. Lashkov**, A. Karpov, [DAVIS: Driver's Audio-Visual Speech Recognition](#), ISCA Annual Conference Interspeech, 2022.
3. **I. Lashkov**, A. Kashevnik, [A Multimodal Approach to Psycho-Emotional State Detection of a Vehicle Driver](#), Intelligent Systems and Applications (IntelliSys) 2021 in Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 2021.
4. **I. Lashkov**, A. Kashevnik, [Aggressive behavior detection based on driver heart rate and hand movement data](#), IEEE International Intelligent Transportation Systems Conference (ITSC), 2021.
5. **I. Lashkov**, A. Kashevnik, [Human-Computer Interaction Interface for Driver Suspicious Action Analysis in Vehicle Cabin](#), Advances in Data Science and Information Engineering: Proceedings from ICDATA 2020 and IKE 2020, 2021.
6. A. Kashevnik, A. Ali, **I. Lashkov**, D. Zubok. [Human Head Angle Detection Based on Image Analysis](#). In: Proceedings of the Future Technologies Conference, vol. 1, pp. 233-242, 2020.
7. **I. Lashkov**, A. Kashevnik, N. Shilov, [Dangerous State Detection in Vehicle Cabin Based on Audiovisual Analysis with Smartphone Sensors](#). In: *Intelligent Systems and Applications*. vol. 1250, pp. 789-799, 2020.
8. A. Kashevnik, A. Ali, **I. Lashkov**, N. Shilov, [Seat Belt Fastness Detection Based on Image Analysis from Vehicle In-Cabin Camera](#), 26th Conference of Open Innovations Association, Russia, 2020, pp. 143-150.
9. A. Kashevnik, N. Teslya, A. Ponomarev, **I. Lashkov**, A. Mayatin, V. Parfenov, [Driver Monitoring Cloud Organisation Based on Smartphone Camera and Sensor Data](#), 17th International Conference on Information Technology-New Generations (ITNG 2020), 2020.
10. **I. Lashkov**, A. Kashevnik. [Smartphone-Based Intelligent Driver Assistant: Context Model and Dangerous State Recognition Scheme](#). In: *IntelliSys 2019: Intelligent Systems and Applications*, vol. 1038, 2020, pp. 152-165.
11. **I. Lashkov**, A. Kashevnik, N. Shilov, V. Parfenov, A. Shabaev, [Driver Dangerous State Detection Based on OpenCV & Dlib Libraries Using Mobile Video Processing](#), In: *2019 IEEE International Conference on Computational Science and Engineering (CSE)*, New York, NY, USA, 2019, pp. 74-79.

12. A. Kashevnik, I. **Lashkov**, [Intelligent Driver Decision Support System in Vehicle Cabin: Reference Model for Dangerous Events Recognition and Learning](#), In: *2019 IEEE 15th International Conference on Control and Automation (ICCA)*, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, 2019, pp. 27-31.
13. A. Kashevnik, I. **Lashkov**, N. Teslya, [Driver Intelligent Support System in Internet of Transportation Things: Smartphone-Based Approach](#). In: *IEEE Conference System of Systems Engineering*, USA, 2019, pp. 170-175.
14. A. Kashevnik, I. **Lashkov**, D. Ryumin, A. Karpov, [Smartphone-Based Driver Support in Vehicle Cabin: Human-Computer Interaction Interface](#). In: Ronzhin A., Rigoll G., Meshcheryakov R. (eds) *Interactive Collaborative Robotics. ICR 2019. Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, vol. 11659, Springer, 2019, pp. 129-138.
15. A. Kashevnik, I. **Lashkov**. 2018. [Decision Support System for Drivers and Passengers: Smartphone-Based Reference Model and Evaluation](#). In: *Proceedings of the 23rd Conference of Open Innovations Association FRUCT (FRUCT'23)*, Helsinki, Uusimaa, FIN, no. 22, pp. 166–171.
16. A. Kashevnik, A. Fedotov, I. **Lashkov**. [Dangerous Situation Prediction and Driving Statistics Accumulation Using Smartphone](#), In: *International Conference on Intelligent Systems*, Portugal, 2018, pp. 521-527.
17. A. Fedotov, I. **Lashkov**, A. Kashevnik. [Web-Service for Drive Safely System User Analysis: Architecture and Implementation](#). In: *Proceedings of the FRUCT'22*, Helsinki, Uusimaa, FIN, no. 6, pp. 40–47, 2018.
18. A. Kashevnik, D. Kalyazina, V. Parfenov, A. Shabaev, O. Baraniuc, I. **Lashkov**, M. Khagai, [Ontology-Based Human-Robot Interaction: An Approach and Case Study on Adaptive Remote Control Interface](#), *Interactive Collaborative Robotics: Third International Conference*, 2018.
19. A. Kashevnik, I. **Lashkov**, V. Parfenov, N. Mustafin, O. Baraniuc. [Context-Based Driver Support System Development: Methodology and Case Study](#). In: *Proceedings of the FRUCT'21*. Helsinki, 2017, pp. 162–171.
20. N. Hashimoto, T. Okuma, S. Miyakoshi, K. Tomita, O. Matsumoto, A. Smirnov, A. Kashevnik, I. **Lashkov**. [Use cases for rider assistant mobile application evaluation using travelling simulator](#). In *Proceedings of the 19th Conference of Open Innovations Association FRUCT (FRUCT'19)*, Helsinki, Uusimaa, FIN, pp. 47–53, 2016.
21. A. Smirnov, A. Kashevnik, I. **Lashkov**. [Human-Smartphone Interaction for Dangerous Situation Detection and Recommendation Generation While Driving](#). *Speech and Computer: 18th International Conference*, Hungary, 2016, pp. 346-353.
22. A. Smirnov A., A. Kashevnik, N. Shilov, I. **Lashkov** [Driver Assistant in Automotive Socio-cyberphysical System: Reference Model and Case Study](#) In: *VEHITS 2016 – 2nd International Conference on Vehicle Technology and Intelligent Transport Systems - 2016*, pp. 104-111.
23. A. Smirnov, A. Kashevnik, I. **Lashkov**, O. Baraniuc, V. Parfenov. [Smartphone-based identification of dangerous driving situations: Algorithms and implementation](#). In *Proceedings of FRUCT '18*, Helsinki, 2016, pp. 306–313.
24. I. **Lashkov**, A. Smirnov, A. Kashevnik, V. Parfenov [Ontology-Based Approach and Implementation of ADAS System for Mobile Device Use While Driving](#). In: Klinov P., Mourontsev D. (eds) *Knowledge Engineering and Semantic Web. KESW 2015. Communications in Computer and Information Science*, vol. 518, 2015, Springer.
25. A. Smirnov, A. Kashevnik, I. **Lashkov**, N. Hashimoto, A. Boyali. [Smartphone-based two-wheeled self-balancing vehicles rider assistant](#). In *Proceedings of FRUCT'17*, Helsinki, FIN, pp. 201–209, 2015.
26. N. Hashimoto, K. Tomita, A. Boyli, O. Matsumoto, A. Smirnov, A. Kashevnik, I. **Lashkov**. [Operational Evaluation of New Transportation Method for Smart City](#), *SMART 2015: The Fourth International Conference on Smart Systems, Devices and Technologies*, 2015.
27. A. Smirnov, I. **Lashkov**, [“Drive Safely” – Driver Assistance Application for Android](#), *Proc. 20th Conference of the Open Innovations Association FRUCT*, 2017.

## PATENTS

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- Mobile service to prevent dangerous situation prevention and generate recommendations for a driver while driving using front-facing camera and smartphone sensors (Drive Safely) // A. Smirnov, A. Kashevnik, I. **Lashkov** # 2017614256 from April 10, 2017 (Rospatent).
- Driving dangerous state determination on public roads based on the use of monitoring situation inside the vehicle cabin. Inventor: SPIIRAS. Authors: I. **Lashkov**, A. Kashevnik, A. Smirnov, # RU2 703 341C1.
- Multimodal Corpus for Russian Audio-Visual Speech in Cars, #2020622063, 2020. Authors: I. **Lashkov**, A. Aksenov, D. Ruymin, D. Ivanko, A. Karpov, A. Kashevnik.

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

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- Programming languages: Java, Kotlin, Python, SQL, HTML/CSS.
- API / Software: Android SDK, Retrofit, Firebase, Crashlytics SDK, REST API, Google OAuth, Protégé, XML, Json, OWL, TeamCity, SonarQube, Gradle, Git, Sqlite, JUnit, Jupyter Notebook, TensorFlow, TPU, PyTorch.

## GITHUB PROJECTS

- [Kaggle](#) competitions. I took part in different Kaggle competitions related to image analysis and got awarded for top competitions results with Gold, Silver and Bronze medals.
- [HippoYD](#). Mouth Openness classifier build using the DNN model that predicts whether the human's mouth is opened or closed. Underneath, it uses Python and TensorFlow.
- [TFProfiler](#). Platform to profile TensorFlow Lite models and measure its performance using FPS, model initialization time, model inference time, memory consumption on Android smartphone with different delegates.

## ACHIEVEMENTS & AWARDS

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- 2021–22 [Kaggle](#) – **Gold** medal in “[Image Matching Challenge 2022](#)”, “[Image Matching Challenge 2023](#)”, “[RSNA-MICCAI Brain Tumor Radiogenomic Classification](#)”; **Bronze** medal in “[Happywhale - Whale and Dolphin Identification](#)”.
- 2019 **Winner** at the [final stage](#) of **Enel call** for innovative projects in Rome, Italy (selected **1 in 200**).
- 2019 **Travel Grant**, St. Petersburg Institute for Informatics and Automation.
- 2018 **Grant** of the program competition **UMNIK** (Member of the Youth Research and Innovation Competition) in St. Petersburg and Leningrad region.
- 2017,2018 **Best Demo** awards at 21<sup>th</sup>, 22<sup>th</sup> FRUCT Conference, and from Sensors journal.
- 2016,2017 **Diploma for the best report** in the IV,V All-russian Interacademic congress of young scientists held by ITMO University.
- 2016 **Scholarship** of Committee on Science and Higher Education of Russian Government, St. Petersburg.
- 2015 **Distinguished participant** in Microsoft Russia Summer School on “Machine learning and Intelligence” held at St. Petersburg.
- 2014 **1<sup>st</sup> place** in programming contest on the most original and best solution in Microsoft School on "Doing Research in the Cloud 2014" held at Moscow State University.